



Turning lives around one child at a time.



# Linda Tucci Teodosio, Judge

## **Summit County Juvenile Court Leadership**

Robert Bickett, Court Administrator
David Horner, Assistant Court Administrator
Curtis Howard, Assistant Court Administrator
Woody Tyrrell, Grants Administrator
Lisa DiSabato-Moore, Special Projects Administrator
Kevin Floyd, Operations Administrator
Melissa Gerney, Detention Superintendent

## <u>Magistrates</u>

Daniel Cody, Amber Crowe, David Fish, Thomas Freeman, Laura Lynd-Robinson, Robert McCarty, Douglas McDougal, Mary Ann Mendlik, Milton Rankins, Rita Rochford, Lee Ann Schaffer, Angela Walls-Alexander

### **Summit County Juvenile Court Vision Statement**

"The Summit County Juvenile Court strives to serve the best interests of our children through outreach, early intervention, community education, and innovative programming, while fairly administering justice to all whose lives are impacted by the juvenile justice system."

#### **Court Finance**

Prepared by Robert A. Bickett, Court Administrator

The 2023 Summit County Juvenile court budget, consisting of both county and state/federal funding, totaled \$17,938,013

General Office/Judicial Probation/Administration	\$2,630,139 1,928,928	RECLAIM Ohio Stitle IV-E	\$6,902,319 300,000
Detention Center	3,606,966	TitleXX/TANF Job Re-entry	115,000
Total County Funding	\$8,166,033	Behavioral Health/Juvenile Justice	263,636
		Victims of Crime	79,836
		Victims of Human Trafficking	167,937
		National School Lunch Program	89,015
		Title XX Guardian ad Litem	558,431
		TANF XX Family Resource Center	657,601
		State Victims Assistance	3,286
		Supreme Court MRT	150,000
		CASA Volunteer Board	97,593
		Ohio MHS Specialized Docket Subsidy	135,000
		Summit Co. ADM Detention MH Services	s 245,346
		Casey Foundation	6,980
		Total State/Federal Grant Funding	\$9,771,980

Personnel/Salaries & Benefits \$13,080,958
Contract Service 2,387,167
Other 2,469,888
\$17,938,013

# STATE/FEDERAL FUNDED SERVICE PROVIDER CONTRACTS TO COURT

SERVICE PROVIDER CONTRACTS TO COURT		court running
SERVICE PROVIDER	CONTRACT AMOUNT	3,381,125
Electronic Monitoring Oriana House, Inc.	115,000.00	
Out of Home Placement Shelter Care Youth Assessment Shelter Juvenile Court share of Summit County Family And Children First Council/Summit County Cluster for Youth Funding Agreement	137,750.00 131,084.00	1,866,222
Short Term out of Home Placement Shelter Care Youth Assessment	245,000.00	General Office     Probation/Admin     Detention Center
Integrated Co-Occurring Treatment (ICT) Child Guidance & Family Solution	140,000.00	2023 RECLAIM Ohio Funding

For over a decade, the Court has been one of the top two counties in Ohio in receiving RECLAIM Ohio funds. The Court received those funds based on the number of felony adjudications and Ohio Department of Youth Services bedday usage. Those numbers are factored into a formula and compared to the activity of other counties in the state. The funding is a product of responsible management at the Court while providing innovative programming and education at the community level. This has allowed the Court to enhance its rehabilitation for youth who remain under Court supervision. Unfortunately, due to the length of stay for those youth who have been committed to the Ohio Department of Youth Services; our bed-day usage did increase by 895 bed-days (an increase of 31% from fiscal year 2022.) The Court yielded \$3,908,997.91, or a 12% share of available variable RECLAIM funds. The Court also received allocations of \$705,896.00 from the Youth Services Grant, \$351,896.00 for Targeted RECLAIM, \$30,000.00 for Competitive RECLAIM, and \$304,846.88 for BHJJ. All totaled, in Fiscal Year 2023, the Court received \$5,301,636.79 from the Ohio Department of Youth Services.

Court Funding

### Guidance & Family Solution 140,000.00 **Drug/Alcohol Assessments Services** Community Health Center 27,000.00 Mentoring Akron Area YMCA 25,000.00 **Competency Evaluations** 15,000.00 Summit Psychological Associates Community Service/Restitution Program Funds to Victims 50,000.00 Long Term out of Home Placement Various Placement Agencies 300,000.00 **Diversion Programming** Distributed in varying amounts to 14 208,575.00 Police Departments and Sheriff's Offices Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) Model Program 165,000.00 Village Network Youth & Family Counseling Greenleaf Family Center 55,000.00

### **Additional 2023 Funding**

Prepared by Grants Administrator, Woody Tyrrell

In addition to the Summit County general fund and formula funding from state/federal sources that sustain its operation, the Court actively pursues additional revenue through local, state, and federal agency grant funding. These funds are typically used to create, maintain, or expand programs at the Court aimed at meeting its goal of assuring that each child entering the Court leaves with increased opportunity for success in school, work, family relationships, and the community. **Grant funding committed to the Court for special programming/projects in 2023, totaled \$2,275,128. Thirty full- and part-time Court positions and several positions/programs for partnering community service providers are supported by these funding streams.** The programs/projects either fully or partially operated by this funding in 2023 are:

The Family Resource Center (FRC), \$728,000: Intensive case management and diversion services are delivered to court-referred, at-risk youth and their families at the court and in the community. The FRC is also a resource for other youth and the whole community. The FRC served 576 youth and family members in 2023. Federal Title XX/TANF funds are provided and administered by the Summit County Department of Job and Family Services, Ilene Shapiro, Executive.

The Behavioral Health and Juvenile Justice Program, \$334,000: Intensive probation and case management services, drug/alcohol/mental health treatment and/or cognitive behavioral therapy is delivered in home to families of youth who are at the greatest risk of commitment to Department of Youth Service institutions. Approximately 40-45 youth & their families are served annually. Funding is provided by the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services and the Ohio Department of Youth Services and the program is administered in collaboration with the County of Summit Alcohol, Drug Addiction & Mental Health Services Board.

Jobs Re-entry Program, \$115,000: provides intensive case management services to 25 youth per year who are confined in the Ohio Department of Youth Services facilities, detention center, or other residential placements for lengthy stays to develop life and job skills, link them to education and training opportunities, mentors, jobs & higher education. The goal is to transition them successfully back into their families and the community. Federal Title XX/TANF funds are provided and administered by the Summit County Department of Job and Family Services, Ilene Shapiro, Executive.

Restore Court Specialized docket for victims of human trafficking, \$185,000: Intensive supervision and case management services, safety planning, drug/alcohol/mental health treatment and mentoring are provided to approximately 25 youth annually who are victims of human trafficking or at high risk to become victims. Restore is a state certified specialized docket. Federal Title XX/TANF funds are provided and administered by the Summit County Department of Job and Family Services, Ilene Shapiro, Executive.

### Additional Funding, con't

Specialized Docket funds were received in 2023 for the court's three Ohio Supreme Court certified specialized dockets—*Crossroads--Co-occurring mental health and substance abuse court, Restore Court--victims and those at risk to become victims of human trafficking court* and the *Family Reunification through Recovery Court.* Combined, the three problem-solving courts received \$120,000 from the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services under state of Ohio House Bill 483.

The **Supreme Court of Ohio** provided **\$120,000** for year three of the statewide Multidisciplinary Representation Team pilot. Two court social workers work with court appointed attorneys as a part of their legal defense team for qualifying parents who have had a child/children removed from their custody to aid the parent in successfully completing their Children Services case plans to facilitate positive case outcomes.

CASA/GAL Child Advocate Team, \$583,000: provides a team of Licensed Social Workers (LSW) Guardian ad Litem positions devoted to providing direct child advocacy and case management services to approximately 200 children removed from their homes annually. Typically, these professionals are assigned in place of volunteer CASAs when the youth removed from the home are also involved in delinquency cases. Funding is provided by Federal Title XX/TANF funds administered by the Summit County Department of Job and Family Services, Ilene Shapiro, Executive.

Additional CASA/GAL Program Funding awarded in 2023 was again provided by a variety of sources including:

- Federal Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) funds, \$86,842 for operating costs and State Victims Assistance Act (SVAA), \$3,286 for supplies and technology were received through and administered by the State of Ohio Attorney General's Office.
- The Summit County CASA Volunteer Board Association also generously contributes significant funds to the CASA program as reported in the CASA Program section of this annual report.





#### **Detention Center**

### Melissa Gerney, Superintendent

Summit County Juvenile Detention is a short-term holding facility for youth who pose a threat to public safety.

Full-time Detention Center staff members are responsible for providing a safe and secure environment for juveniles, personnel, and other persons, and to assist with the security of the facility. Detention staff are also responsible for transporting juveniles to Court hearings, medical appointments, counseling appointments, placements and other appointments deemed necessary by the Court.

The Detention Center continues to maintain high standards set forth by the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI). The Detention Center also adheres to the strict standards set forth by the American Correctional Association, (ACA) receiving their initial certification in May 2015, successfully achieving a second and third reaccreditation in 2018 and 2021 respectively. A fourth reaccreditation audit is scheduled for April of 2024.

Virtual technology (ZOOM) that was put in place due to the pandemic remains a part of our visitation options. This provides parents/guardians with additional face-to-face opportunities with their children and allows more flexibility to parents/guardians who may not have transportation and/or schedule conflicts during our in-person visit times. This technology has also allowed many Court proceedings to move forward, including those that are scheduled with the General Division, without the need to transport juveniles outside of the facility.

Education remains an important facet of the Detention Center operations. Akron Public Schools provides all educational programming, providing daily instruction that includes Math, Science, Social Studies, and Language Arts. Two part-time tutors are available to assist youth who may need additional support in Math and Language Arts. The Detention Center also partners with Kent State University to provide writing and art classes that are offered each semester.

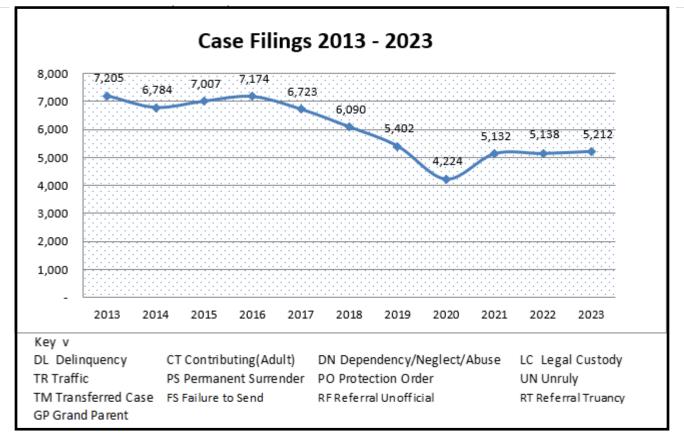
Weathervane Playhouse Theatre continues to work in collaboration with Social Studies teacher Ruth Edge to provide educational programming funded by a free grant. The program, "Find Your Voice", includes teaching youth about different aspects of the theater, communication and cooperation, and introducing classic pieces of literature through acting and performing.

Mental Health clinicians continue to provide daily support to the juveniles admitted to the facility. The Therapy Room, based in the Detention Center, is a place where youth can go for respite and advice. Mental Health staff continue to utilize the services of Geoff Auerbach and his Therapy Dog, Tater Tot. Juveniles have the opportunity to request sessions with Tater Tot on a weekly basis in the therapy room and as weather permits, in our recreation yard. Mental health and chemical dependency assessments are conducted to assess the individual needs of each juvenile. Group and individual counseling sessions are conducted.

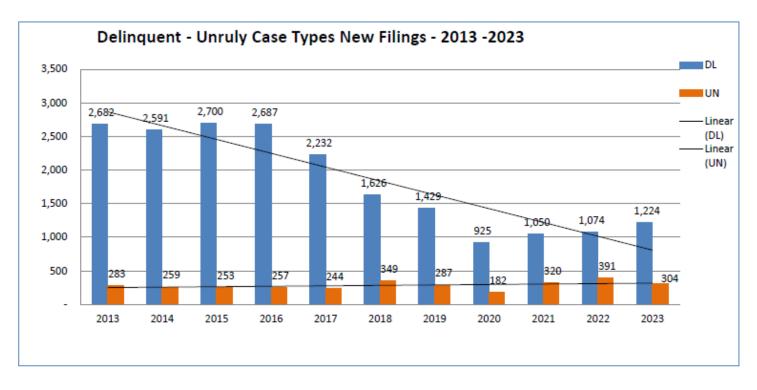
The Women's Board continues to provide bi-monthly rewards parties and holiday parties. In addition to the programming highlighted above, yoga, pickleball, Spanish, art, book club, religious services, mentoring services, and library services continue to be offered to all youth in the Detention Center. Also, a benefactor who prefers to be called Mr. Simon, has made several generous contributions to the Detention Center that enhances recreational opportunities for youth who have earned the privilege of visiting the wing where these items are located.

### By the Numbers—Case Filings from 2013-2023

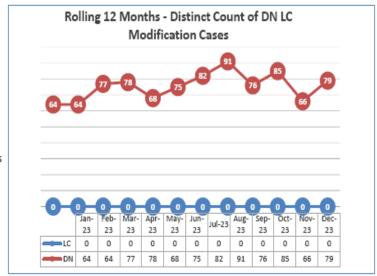
					2023	2023 %									
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Totals	of Total
DL	97	105	88	134	68	123	88	94	99	93	116	109	107	1,224	23.48%
TR	88	70	95	100	83	103	110	98	107	120	96	72	109	1,163	22.31%
DN	80	68	96	87	97	134	94	87	89	64	81	67	78	1,042	19.99%
FS	16	33	13	35	33	37	20	32	16	5	4	6	13	247	4.74%
UN	23	47	20	64	27	33	30	22	21	9	7	6	18	304	5.83%
RF	46	52	35	44	25	38	58	26	47	44	44	48	53	514	9.86%
RT	58	67	113	129	39	56	35	-	2	5	31	67	52	596	11.44%
LC	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	0.00%
GP	4	4	6	4	2	5	5	5	19	11	8	7	7	83	1.59%
PS	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	4	0.08%
СТ	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	0.02%
PO	4	5	3	1	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	1	2	32	0.61%
TM	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	0.04%
Total	416	451	470	599	376	533	444	369	402	356	389	383	440	5,212	100.00%



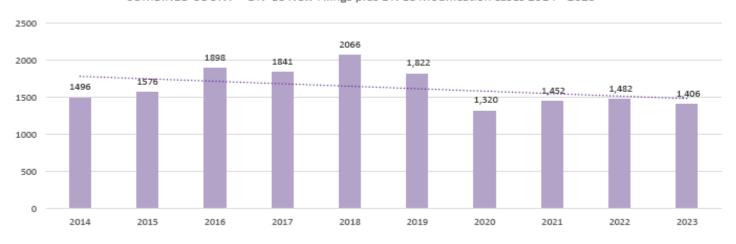
### 2023 By the Numbers- Delinquency Case Filings



Example: DN case closed in December 2008. Reopened July 2019 showing 3 new dispositon codes. The case would only be counted once in July 2019. Each time a case that has been closed gets modified after the original closed date, it is counted in the month that it was modified.



COMBINED COUNT - DN LC New Filings plus DN LC Modification cases 2014 - 2023



# 2023 By the Numbers- Diversion, Misdemeanor & Truancy Filings

	20	122	20	YTD % +/-	
DIVERSION OR UNOFFICIAL CASES	Dec	YTD	Dec	YTD	Previous year
MISDEMEANOR					
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	15	99	21	117	18%
THEFT	7	58	10	94	62%
POSSESSION OF DRUGS	4	40	2	44	10%
MENACING	2	9	2	15	67%
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	3	12	1	16	33%
PUBLIC INDECENCY	-	1	1	1	100%
ILLEGAL USE OR POSSESSION OF MARIHUANA DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	2	10	1	13	30%
RIOT	3	22	1	35	59%
RESISTING ARREST	-	5	1	6	20%
CRIMINAL TRESPASS	-	27	1	35	30%
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARRASSMENT	2	4	1	5	25%
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	-	16	1	37	131%
UNRULY CHILD DEFINED	-	3	1	3	0%
OPEN CONTAINER LAW	-	2	1	4	100%
POSSESSING CRIMINAL TOOLS	-	-	1	3	100%
STATUS					
UNRULY CHILD DEFINED	62	745	65	729	-2%

					Misd	emear	or & T	ruancy	Divers	ion wit	th a Suc	cessfu	l Diver	sion Dis	positio	n in 20	23			
	Not Noted				F	emale					Male									
1	Not Noted	Not Noted		Black- African Ameri		Indian Native Ameri/ Eskimo	Bi-	Native HI/Pac Island		Total	Not Noted	Asian	Black- African Ameri		Indian Native Ameri/ Eskimo		Native HI/Pacl sland	White	Total	Total
RF	-	44	2	59	-	-	4	-	40	149	40	2	74	1	2	9	-	80	208	357
RT	-	18	2	54	5	1	11	-	76	167	23	6	60	7	-	14	-	67	177	344
Total	-	62	4	113	5	1	15	-	116	316	63	8	134	8	2	23	-	147	385	701

					Mi	sdeme	anor &	Truan	cy Dive	ersion v	with a F	ailed [	Diversi	on Dispo	sition	in 202	3			
	Not Noted				F	emale					Male									
Case Type	Not Noted	Not Noted		Black- African Ameri		Indian Native Ameri/ Eskimo		Native HI/Pac Island	l	Total	Not Noted	Asian	Black- African Ameri		Indian Native Ameri/ Eskimo	Bi-	Native HI/Pacl sland		Total	Total
RF	-	4	-	46		-	-	1	9	60	8	1	46	-	-	3	-	16	74	134
RT	-	5	1	66	1	2	7	-	22	104	7	5	74	-	-	12	-	31	129	233
Total	-	9	1	112	1	2	7	1	31	164	15	6	120	-	-	15	-	47	203	367

#### Clerk's Office

#### Stacey Mathieu, Chief Deputy Clerk

The Clerk's Office is the clearinghouse for the Juvenile Court. Every single document from every single case that comes to the Court will be filed with there. Whether it be a Court staff member, a family member, an attorney, a prosecutor, or the public, if they need information regarding a case, the request must go through the Clerk's Office.

The staff of the Clerk's Office works diligently to accommodate those requests in a responsive and responsible manner.

The Clerk's Office is also charged with the collection and accounting of fines and fees yielded during the course of the year. In 2019, the office collected a total of \$155,292.80. Here is a breakdown of the monies collected:

Computer and Legal Research, Victims of Crime Fees: \$67,787,68

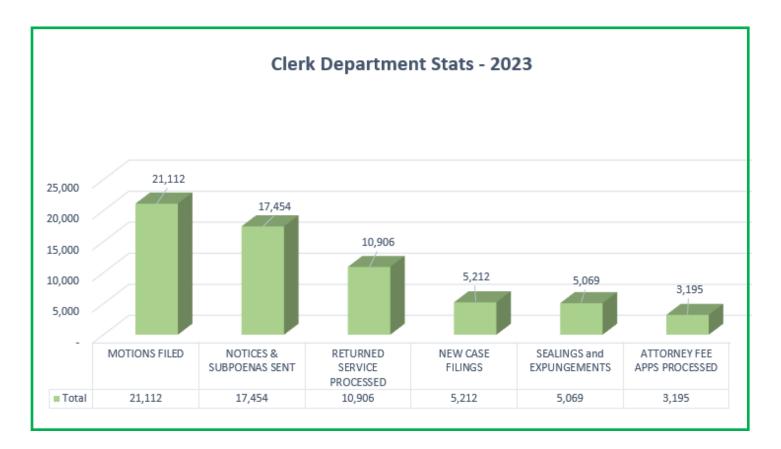
Traffic Fines & Costs, Indigent Drivers Treatment and Defense, Legal Aid: \$60,185.50

Staying Accident-Free Through Education (SAFTE )Driver Intervention Program: \$5,100.00

Restitution to Victims: \$21,386.49

Fines and Costs for Delinquency, Unruly and Adult Cases: \$315.00

Merchant Services: \$518.13



#### **Probation Services**

Jennifer Bond, Probation Administrator\*

Youth who are brought to the attention of the court on matters identified in the Ohio Revised Code as felony offenses are referred to the Summit County Juvenile Court Probation Services Department. Probation Services work with youth and families to gather information needed to make an informed recommendation to the Judge or Magistrate. If ordered to complete a term of probation, the youth will then be served by a Probation Case Manager. The overall goal of probation services is to promote personal growth, positive behavioral change and long-term success in the youth and families that we serve.

**Traditional Probation:** Traditional Probation is an effective intervention targeted to youth that pose a risk for reoffending. The Court's evidence-based Probation Service allows adjudicated youth to remain in the community under the supervision of a Probation Case Manager. The focus for 2023 was connecting youth to positive role models and pro-social activities in their communities. In July of 2023, the Court received a \$30,000 grant from the Ohio Department of Youth Services to help connect youth to pro-social activities. Some of the activities include health and wellness, arts, career exploration, and sports. These pro-social activities allow for skill acquisition and support for a healthy transition into adulthood.

In 2023, Traditional Probation had 102 new admissions and 69 successful terminations.

**Crossroads Probation**: This program has been certified by the Ohio Supreme Court as a specialized docket. This program is an intensive probation program for juvenile offenders with a mental health diagnosis, a substance use disorder or both (dual diagnosis). To ensure program compliance, youth and family members are required to appear periodically before a Magistrate for review hearings. Youth participants who successfully complete this program may be eligible to have the charges that brought them to the attention of the court dismissed and sealed.

In 2023, the program had 13 new admissions and 5 graduates.

**New Paths:** A specialized intervention service that is also a probation program for juvenile offenders who have been diagnosed with a cognitive delay or developmental disability. This population of Court-involved youth are guided through the juvenile justice system by a dedicated Court officer that has been specially trained to effectively serve youth with developmental deficits. In addition to serving as the juvenile's primary court liaison, New Paths court officers also work to connect participants to a network of community-based treatment and service providers.

Offender Specific Probation: Serves as an intensive level of probation service for juvenile offenders who have been adjudicated of a sexual offense. In addition to following the rules and conditions of probation, juveniles assigned to this probation track are court ordered to undergo sex offender specific assessments and evaluations, participate in evidence-based therapeutic treatment practices (individual and family), attend weekly rehabilitative group counseling sessions, complete assigned amends projects, learn new social skills, enhance empathy deficits and more. Parental participation is required.

In 2023, 23 youth were placed on Offender Specific Probation and 15 successful terminations.

<sup>\*</sup>The Probation Administrator fulfills the responsibility of Chief Probation Officer as enumerated in Ohio Revised Code Section 2151.14(a).

#### **Court's Probation Transformation Team Earns Statewide Honor**

#### Teamwork.

There are many ways to define that term, but the Probation Department staff at the Summit County Juvenile Court have uniquely applied that very concept to re-purpose its Probation and Intake departments. That commitment to accept the challenge of change received statewide recognition. The Probation Team was the recipient of the Tony Panzino Award for Excellence in JDAI at the Department of Youth Services (DYS) Community Recognition Awards in Columbus in late 2023. The award ceremony was part of the Ohio Association of Juvenile Court Judges Annual Meeting.

JDAI is the acronym for the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative created by the Annie E. Casey Foundation in 1993. It is devoted to building a better and more equitable juvenile justice system. The Summit County Juvenile Court was one of five counties in Ohio invited to serve as a JDAI model. That occurred in 2009. It is a partnership that has thrived. The Court was also one of 26 counties nationally to be recognized as a JDAI deep-end site which seeks to help juvenile justice jurisdictions safely and significantly reduce youth confinement and enhance system reforms. The latest partnership occurred when the Court was asked to become a Probation Transformation site in 2020.



Saff members stand with award namesake Tony Panzino (third from right) following the awards ceremony in Columbus where the department won the Tony Panzino Award for Excellence in JDAI from the Department of Youth Services. From left, Justin Burton, Jennifer Bond, Katy VanHorn, Lisa DiSabato-Moore, Kevin Floyd and Judge Linda Tucci Teodosio.

The Court enthusiastically embraced the concept. It has created a team approach to addressing issues that confront youth and families when they become Court-involved. While each team has a decidedly different client base, there is a common goal for each one: to work with the youth and their families to provide support and evidence-based interventions that will further prevent a trajectory of involvement in the juvenile justice system.

Communication is a key element to the success of the Probation Department. Teams meet every week to track youth progress and rely on each other to problem solve the most difficult situations. It is a priority to include the family voice, and work with parents/care givers/guardians and youth to gather comprehensive, vital information so the Court worker can make an informed recommendation to the Judge or Magistrate hearing the case.

The staff also eliminated references to law enforcement, such as removing badges and titles that could be identified as law enforcement. This is done in hopes of engendering trust between the youth and staff and, as a result, more easily open lines of communication.

The results have been impressive. The Court has seen a 66% reduction in delinquency filings, from over 4,300 in 2009 to just over 1,400 in 2022, as well as a 76% reduction in dispositions to formal probation, from over 500 in 2009 to just 122 in 2022. Recent data also reflect that the Summit County Juvenile Court has one of the lowest rates of probation violations in the nation.

Those results were acknowledged by DYS and the person who called members of the Probation Transformation Team forward to receive the award was the man for whom the award was named. Recently retired, Tony Panzino was widely regarded as the leader of the Ohio JDAI movement in his role as Chief for the Bureau of Community Reinvestment for the DYS.

Panzino noted the long-standing commitment the Summit County Juvenile Court has had with JDAI and pointed to Judge Linda Tucci Teodosio's leadership in advancing the JDAI model. He praised the Probation Transformation Team's achieving such success in a relatively short period of time.

"There is no greater testament to the dedication and resolve of the Juvenile Probation staff of the Summit County Juvenile Court than that," said Panzino. "The Summit County Juvenile Court is at the center of juvenile justice reform in Summit County. It provides accountability, programming, and services for Court-involved youth, victims, and families with the goal of habilitation and enhancing public safety."

#### **Special Projects and Reform Initiatives**

Lisa DiSabato-Moore, Special Projects Administrator

2023 saw the expansion of the Special Projects Department. Judge Teodosio saw an opportunity to bring on to the staff an education expert and recent retiree from Akron Public Schools, Lisa Johnson, to assist in filling education gaps and barriers for children and families in the Court system. Ms. Johnson joined the staff in November of 2023 as an Academic Resources Coordinator, providing assistance to youth and families with education needs including transitioning to and from residential or correctional educational settings, assisting with identifying educational options and opportunities, collecting and gathering education records used for case planning and goal setting, and any additional support related to education or academic needs including opportunities for education advancement.

The Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) continued to be a big part of the department's focus with continued efforts on probation transformation and the implementation of evidence-based practices and training opportunities for staff. In May of 2023, the Summit County Juvenile Court Probation Department received the Tony Panzino Excellence in Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiatives Award from the Ohio Department of Youth Services. The department was honored to have been selected for the award over 18 other Ohio JDAI sites, and further, to be presented the award by its namesake, the long-serving Ohio Department of Youth Services Bureau Chief, Tony Panzino.

An additional accomplishment for the department came when the Court's Research Analyst, Terrie Pfeil was accepted into a Quality Improvement Professional Mentoring Program. She joins Court Continuous Quality Improvement Supervisor Jonathan Booher in the program.

The Court's Veteran Service Case Manager, Andrew Cox celebrated one year with the Court during the year. Andrew continues to be in a unique position at the Court, serving families and youth of families that have served in any branch of the U.S. military and who may benefit from assistance either navigating the youth justice system, or accessing services available to veteran's they may have otherwise experienced barriers accessing.

Under the leadership of Judge Teodosio, the Special Programs Department has been able to continue to fill in gaps and serve the public in ways unique to the juvenile justice system.

#### **Family Resource Center and Diversion Services**

Lisa Karas. Director

The Family Resource Center (FRC) specializes in providing case management to youth who are experiencing behavioral problems at home or at school. Truancy issues, violence and conflict in the home, pregnancy and/or parenting teens, job readiness, and job search are concerns that the FRC confronts, and offers solutions and guidance. Additionally, any non-violent misdemeanant that has diversion-eligible charges are processed in this unit. Families are offered the opportunity to take advantage of case management as part of the diversionary process. The goal is to strengthen families and to avoid further involvement off youth in the juvenile justice system.

In 2023, the Family Resource Center provided services to:

- 576 total clients
- 77% of those clients completed case plan goals
- 167 clients were referred to case management programming for further support as an outcome of the diversion session
- 142 out of the 167 were successfully diverted.

Families do not have to be Court-involved to receive services from the Family Resource center.

The FRC received funding through the Summit County Department of Job and Family Services, Ilene Shapiro, County Executive.

#### **Misdemeanor Services**

This unit processes misdemeanor complaints that have failed to successfully complete diversion requirements or those that are not eligible for diversion services through the FRC. Complaints processed by Misdemeanor Services are cases that will be officially filed by the Court and processed in a Courtroom.

Here are the number of referrals to Misdemeanor Services in 2023:

				Fem	ale Charge	s YTD				Male Charges YTD										
							Native									Native				
							Hawaiian									Hawaiian				
	Not		Black -		Indian/N		/Pacific		Female	Not				Indian/N		/Pacific		Male		
	Noted	Asian	AA	Hisp	ative Am	Bi-Racial	Island	White	Total	Noted	Asian	Black-AA	Hisp	ative Am	Bi Racial	Island	White	Total		
M1	14		171			15	1	80	281	23	8	256	1		19		123	430		
M2	3		30			6		12	51	10	2	116			8		40	176		
M3			2		-			2	4	2	1	18		-	1	-	16	38		
M4	6		67	-	-	6		16	95	7	1	96		1	8	-	40	153		
MM	2		13	-		3		9	27	2	3	39		-	8		23	75		

### Court Appointed Special Advocate/Guardian ad Litem (CASA/GAL) Program

Beth Cardina, Program Director

With a blend of compassion, commitment and conscientiousness, the CASA/GAL volunteers and staff work vigilantly to assure that the Court is given information that compels the Court to act in the best interests of the child.

Volunteers complete a thorough, mandatory 30- hour training program to become advocates for abused, neglected and dependent children who come in contact with the Court system through no fault of their own. Through collaboration with key service agencies and legal counsel and utilizing other community resources, the volunteers make recommendations on behalf of the child during Court hearings. The CASA/GAL volunteers investigate and monitor many facets of the child's background and make assessments to the Court based on their findings.

The Juvenile Court funds the CASA/GAL Program, but the program also receives grants from the Victims of Crime Act and the State Victims Assistance Act. Summit County Executive Ilene Shapiro offers funding from Federal Title XX/TANF funds administered through the county's Department of Job and Family Services. Several local foundations, businesses and organizations also provide much-needed funding. Additionally, the local CASA Board Volunteer Association partners with the Court to assist in the mission of the program and its volunteers. The CASA Board is a 501(c)3 non-profit organization that contributed over \$95,000 to the program's general operating costs in 2023.

The CASA/GAL Program also benefits from donations from the Kimberly S. Denholm Charities, as well as other community grants to under-write the program's annual Holiday Toy Shop, which purchases gifts that are selected and delivered to the children by their CASA volunteer. In 2023, over 500 children received an early and happier holiday be-cause of the efforts of the CASA/GAL Program and their advocates.

It is the task of the 19-member staff of the CASA/GAL Program to assure that the volunteers have the materials and support that they need to see each of their cases through to a successful end. In 2023, over 175 volunteer child advocates provided a voice for approximately 800 dependent, abused, or neglected children in Juvenile Court proceedings. The number of children served by the program ranks as one of the highest of any CASA/GAL Program in the state of Ohio and positions the positions the program as one of the largest in the nation.



#### Judge Teodosio Named Ohio CASA Advocate of the Year

Summit County Juvenile Court Judge Linda Tucci Teodosio was named the 2023 Ohio Child Advocate of the year at the Court Appointed Special Advocate/Guardian ad Litem (CASA/GAL) Association's Celebrate Kids! Conference. Judge Teodosio, Summit County's longest –serving Juvenile Court Judge, received the award from Ohio CASA Board president Joshua Eck.

The Juvenile Court's CASA/GAL program is the largest in the state of Ohio and is regarded as one of the top five largest programs in the nation.



Judge Teodosio stands with Ohio CASA Board President Joshua Eck after receiving the CASA Advocate of the Year Award.

The CASA/GAL program trains volunteers to act in the best interests of children who have family issues that result in becoming Court-involved through no fault of the child. The volunteers assigned to their cases do a thorough examination of the children's home lives to determine if their needs are being met. The volunteer then reports back to CASA/GAL staff and recommendations are made to make certain the child is being cared for while the Court process is completed. There are currently over 16,00 children in care in Ohio at any given time.

The volunteers are the life blood of the program, and Judge Teodosio made that point clear in her remarks following the presentation of the award.

"My judicial career has been focused on impacting the lives of young people and families across Summit County, so I am truly honored," said Judge Teodosio. "Not only does this award highlight the work implemented in our Court, but also the commitment and collaboration we have had with our CASA volunteers for years. These volunteers give me important insight into a child's wishes so I can make the best decision for their future.

It was noted that Judge Teodosio's commitment to progressive and innovative programming for young people was central in her selection for the award. Some of the juvenile justice reforms she has implemented have served as models for other Juvenile Courts in Ohio and nationally.

Judge Teodosio lent some her expertise to volunteers, CASA staff members, attorneys and other conference attendees. She detailed strategies to assist or prevent young people in foster care from becoming involved in the juvenile justice system.



#### **Restore Court Program**

Angela Hart, Program Coordinator

With the passage of the Safe Harbor Law by the Ohio General Assembly in 2012, local jurisdictions were provided with a template to begin addressing the growing epidemic of exploitation, which takes place in every community. Under the leadership of Judge Linda Tucci Teodosio, the Summit County Juvenile Court was on the cutting edge of confronting this disturbing issue when it established the Restore Court docket in January of 2015. Restore Court was the first juvenile human trafficking docket certified as a specialized docket by the Ohio Supreme Court. The mission of Restore Court is to empower youth who are at risk of exploitation or have been exploited, to resolve their court cases through education, strength-building, and case management.

When a youth is brought to the attention of the Court demonstrating risk factors of exploitation, an assessment is completed. The assessment is an evidenced based screening tool which guides a conversation taking place between the youth and a trauma trained staff member administering the assessment. If the assessment reveals that the youth could be or is at risk to become a victim of exploitation, the youth is provided the opportunity to participate in the program.

Each case receives thorough examination by the Restore Court's multidisciplinary treatment team, which provides recommendations to the Court prior to and during review hearings. The review hearings are conducted by Restore Court Magistrate, Amber Crowe, and are held to track the progress each youth is making while receiving services provided through the program.

In October of 2022, Restore Court of Summit County Juvenile Court adopted the evidence-informed Best Life Trafficking Prevention Curriculum (BLC) developed by Dr. Celia Williamson. Since October 2022 through December 2023, 27 youth participated in BLC through Restore Court:

- 10 were docket participants, and 6 received case management only
- 11 were high-risk for trafficking and 5 were identified victims
- 13 were female, 3 male
- 10 were white, 5 black, 1 biracial
- Average age 16

Over the course of 8 sessions, BLC assessments revealed:

- Increased knowledge of human trafficking and resources
- Demonstrations of empathy
- Better understanding of how to identify and respond to risky situations
- Increased awareness of how to establish personal safety and boundaries
- Increased likelihood of safely responding to risky situations
- Greater understanding of identifying and responding to unhealthy relationships
- Improved self-esteem
- Greater awareness of local resources

Since joining Restore Court:

- Most youth increased pro-social activities and school attendance, improved their grades, and decrease substance use.
- Youth and guardians indicated they were getting along better with friends and family, doing better at work/ school, and had greater support networks.

There has been significant progress made since the Restore Court docket was implemented. No doubt, there are challenges which will always confront those who are impacted by exploitation. Yet, Restore Court offers something even greater than the myriad of services it provides; it offers much needed hope.

### Family Re-unification through Recovery Court (FRRC)

Constance Sales, Program Coordinator

There is nothing more important than family, and when that bond is threatened because of the actions of one member of the family, the effect of that action resonates throughout the entire family unit. Once a case has been referred to The Family Re-unification through Recovery Court (FRRC), the FRRC staff and its community partners are determined to complete a twofold mission: to strengthen the family unit and to assist a parent with finding the inner-strength to recover from the addiction that led to an official action that resulted in the separation of parent and children from the home.

The process is set in motion when Summit County Children Services identifies a parent with substance misuse issues serious enough to intervene and take temporary custody or protective supervision of any children in the home, it contacts the Court and makes a referral to the FRRC. If program qualifications are met, the parent will be given a case plan from the FRRC Treatment Team aimed at recovery. The Treatment Team also makes recommendations and reports progress to the FRRC Magistrate during regular review hearings. Other family members will have services provided for them to assure their individual needs are addressed.

Once the parent successfully completes the requirements of the program, which places a premium on remaining substance-free, the program will move to reunite the family.

The FRRC received its re-certification as a Specialized Docket in 2015 from the Ohio Supreme Court. Selected staff members from the Court, Children Services and other agency professionals associated with the FRRC program received specialized training underwritten by a grant from the U.S. Department of Justice's Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. The Ohio Supreme Court has recertified the FRRC as a specialized docket three times.

In 2023, seven parents graduated from the program and 19 participants remain in the program as carryovers from 2022. The program's population remains largely female, with the majority of them in the 25-35 age range. Their children typically are in the 0-3 age range. Unfortunately, the continuation of the opiate crisis is reflected in the FRRC population, though this trend was turning as more participants are presenting with methamphetamine abuse as well as alcohol.

Since the program's inception, it has enrolled 104 participants and 38 have successfully completed the program. Most of the children in the FRRC program are in kinship homes as opposed to foster care, which supports the emotional well-being of children as well as assists in transitioning back to their parent's care.

#### **Multidisciplinary Representation Team**

The Summit County Juvenile Multidisciplinary Representation Team (MRT) Pilot began serving parents in February 2021 as part of a statewide project funded by the Ohio Supreme Court with federal Court Improvement Project dollars to help improve outcomes for parents and children involved in child welfare disputes through improved legal representation.

The Court was awarded \$157,500 for 2023 in its second full year of the pilot. When a case is referred and filed and a child is removed from the home, the MRT may be randomly assigned to the parent from whom the child was removed. Parents are not eligible for MRT if there is an allegation of severe physical abuse or sexual abuse of the child by the parent or if the parent can be identified as a potential candidate for the Court's Family Drug Treatment Court.

The MRT team consists of two social work case coordinators employed by the Court and two parent advocates with lived experience, trained and employed by Greenleaf Family Center, who assist the assigned defense attorney selected from a pool of qualified participating attorneys (currently eight Summit County attorneys are on the list to receive MRT cases). One Case Coordinator and one advocate are assigned to each MRT case as part of the defense team. They then assist the attorney outside of the courtroom to help parents meet all of their Summit County Children's Services (SCCS) case plan goals quickly and thoroughly, while keeping the assigned attorney updated on the parent's progress and removing barriers to success. Their efforts include linkage to housing, job opportunities, transportation, health services, etc.

In 2023, 22 new cases were assigned to MRT. Several hundred referrals to services were made by MRT coordinators, including 144 referrals to transportation services, 106 referrals to housing resources, 59 to employment opportunities, and 192 referrals to health/mental health and other services (e.g. food, clothing, Job & Family Services, etc.). Since the beginning of the pilot in 2021, more than 34 children have been reunited with their MRT parent, and 30% of the parents receiving MRT services as of January 1, 2023 and after achieved successful reunification with their children.

#### **The Parent Project**

Natasha Ervin and Jimmy Oliver, Program Facilitators

The Parent Project is a curriculum-based model designed to provide assistance to parents looking to apply some behavioral interventions in the home. The program asks that participants devote 10 consecutive weeks to the program to get its full benefit.

Participants will be introduced to a proven curriculum that will provide evidence-based solutions that will aid in reducing a parent's stress level, improve their child's opportunity for a productive future, enhance their relationship with their child, and offer coping skills. All of this will take place in an adults-only, supportive, and safe environment.

Communication is a key component of The Parent Project. Participants will be encouraged to network with other members of the group, as well as social service agencies in the community and, of course, their child. In 2023, 41 individuals completed the program. The program also entered into a partnership with Akron Public Schools in 2023, offering thew same curriculum parents of APS students. In two sessions, 15 parents graduated from the Parent Project.

#### **Veteran's Resources**

Andrew Cox, Case Manager

One of the primary goals of the Summit County Juvenile Court is to investigate every method possible to keep a family intact. However, there are times when circumstances prevent that. It is then that the Court reverts to addressing the issues that separated the family and introduces programming aimed to re-unify the family.

In mid-October 2022, the Summit County Juvenile Court became the first juvenile court in Ohio to focus on another demographic: veterans.

Andrew Cox, an 18-year Air Force veteran, works as the Court's Veteran's Resource Case Manager. Cox works with veterans who become Court-involved and are facing custody issues, There is a healthy infrastructure of organizations that aid veterans in Summit County. Networking with those organizations is vital to accessing grants, counseling, and other benefits for those parents who are referred to him. He will help guide them through the process of obtaining aid that is uniquely designed for veterans by linking them with community-based resources. Cox will develop individual case plans for each person with the ultimate goal of family reunification.

Another responsibility for Cox will be providing assistance to Court-involved youth. Often, a youth will infer that he or she is interested in joining the military. Cox will be able to provide advice and insight as to what branch of the military might be the most suitable for the youth.

In 2023, the Court's Veteran's Resources department worked with 42 veterans. Among the services, counseling, and networking provided and outcomes included:

- Seven youth mentored about military as the military as a career path
- Ten veterans reunited with their children
- Three parental custody orders changed to the State of Ohio
- Three veterans relinquished their parental rights
- Three veteran referrals from Family Resource Center
- Eight veterans connected with housing services
- The remaining veterans are still receiving services
- Connected veterans with services with the Veterans Affairs, Summit, Stark, and Cuyahoga Counties Veteran Service Commissions. Utilized the Community Support Services, Support Services for Veterans Families (CSS/SSVF), Family Community Services, Military Family Services (FCS/MFS), Warriors Journey Home, National Leadership Program (Pittsburgh), North Carolina Veterans and Military Services, Hawaii Veterans Affairs, and others.
- Coordinated with Air Force to collect and send DNA from Military father while deployed overseas, had it sent and processed to the lab for analysis for parental match.
- Worked with military parents from Missouri, Hawaii, Texas, and Arizona.

#### **Citizens Review Board**

Magistrate Rita Rochford, Coordinator

The Citizen's Review Board (CRB) consists of four separate boards of community volunteers with a background in social work, criminal justice, education, medicine, behavioral health or other significant community involvement who were appointed by Judge Teodosio. The function of the CRB is to determine whether the best interests of children in Dependency, Neglect and Abuse cases are being met. Each board meets twice a month to review the standing of children who have been placed in the permanent custody of Summit County Children Services. The reviews seek to ensure that the children are receiving proper assistance, and that Children Services is working to expedite the child's permanency plan, which is typically adoption.

CRB members review each case at least once every six months and, if necessary, more often than that. Working with Magistrate Rochford, the Board has the authority to issue orders during review hearings.

In 2023, the Citizen's Review Board reviewed the cases of 132 children in permanent custody and conducted 375 review hearings.

The Citizen's Review Board operates pursuant to the Ohio Revised Code and is supervised by Magistrate Rita Rochford under the direct authority of Judge Teodosio.

### **Child Responsibility Project/Community Service**

Jeffrie Pope, Program Coordinator

Accountability is a key component to juvenile justice, and accountability is at the forefront of the Child Responsibility Project (CRP). For lower-level offenses, in particular, community service and restitution to the victims of their offense(s) are two common sanctions. It is the responsibility of the CRP staff to assure the conditions of those dispositions are met.

CRP staff supervises youth at work sites where youth earn a wage of \$10 an hour that will be paid directly to the victim up to \$1,000. The wages are paid through a grant provided by the RECLAIM Ohio program. CRP staff tracks the amount of hours each youth works in the program. In 2023, 51 youth were referred to the CRP and their work totaled \$26,585.79 of restitution to the victims. In all, the youth completed 701 hours.

The CRP staff also is responsible for tracking items donated by youth to the Special Projects program. Devised by Judge Teodosio and implemented in 2003, the program offers youth the option to earn credit for eight hours of ordered community service by purchasing \$40 worth of toys, food, or school supplies that will be donated to the needy in Summit County. In 2023, donations totaled \$160 for clothing, \$760 for food items, and \$280 for toys for a total of \$1,200.

#### The Women's Board to the Juvenile Court

For seven decades, the Women's Board has provided a unique service to the Juvenile Court performing countless acts of kindness and charity for the youth in the Detention Center and the staff members of the Court.

Board members also routinely hold reward nights in the Detention Center for youth who have earned it by performing at positive levels. The members provide more than occasional treats for the Detention youth. The ladies also host a luncheon for Court staff every February. Six of its members have been named the Court's Volunteer of the Year including current members Jane Hutmacher (2012) and Kim Ray (2013) and, in 2018, Carol Reagan.

The volunteers of the Women's Board trade in kindness. It's their specialty. Their generosity has aided hundreds upon hundreds of Court staff, Court-involved youth through the years. The Board continues to enlist the help of people who volunteers, and the Board, in 2023, numbered over 40 volunteers.

The members of the Women's Board continued their incredible dedication to the Court, logging 1,300 volunteer hours. It is believed that the Women's Board is the only such organization serving a Juvenile Court. That is appropriate, because the Women's Board is truly one of a kind.

### **Employees of the Summit County Juvenile Court \***

Bruce Alexander
David Arman
Rebecca Armstrong
Hannah Ashton
Dorothy Askew
Vanessa Askew
Geoffrey Auerbach

Nicole Bachman

Joseph Baglieri

**Kyle Banit** Lee Banks **Kenzie Barclay Tammy Barnes Dalcynthia Barnett** Paul Beal Pamela Bennett **Bob Bickett** Diana Black Jameesha Blakely Keith Bolden **Christina Bollman Tiffany Bollman** Jennifer Bond Jon Booher Jerald Brannon **Debra Briggs Tyler Britton Welby Broaddus Bryan Bryce Myles Burdick Gervaise Burks** 

Brenda Calderhead
Kate Calla
Beth Cardina
Samuel Chambers
Tynesha Church
Rollin Clayton
Daniel Cody
Ebony Coleman
Andrew Cox
Joseph Cregan
Amber Crowe

**Justin Burton** 

Jessie Dancy
Felicia Daniels
Amy Datsko
Danielle Davis
Eric Davis
William Davis
Stephanie DeLeo
Tyler Devenport
Lisa DiSabato-Moore
Amanda Dodson
Sharness Dowdy

Sharness Dowdy Alice Duey Kory Dunaway Kristen Duvall Austin Dykes

Lisa Eagle

Natasha Ervin Cheryl Evans Cara Wolfgram Evans Tye Evans

Chanin Faith
Holly Farah
Chris Fergus
Tremain Fields
David Fish
Michael Fleming
Kevin Floyd
Dylan Fouse
Kayla Fredey
Charlene Freeman
Francine Freeman
Thomas Freeman
Alan Futo

Malcolm Gaston
Susan Gatts
Laura Geer
Errick Gerback
Melissa Gerney
Callie Gerzanics
Kevin Gladney
Katherine Good
Don Guthrie

Heidi Day Hall
Tandaleyo Hall
Antonio Hammonds
Deontre Harrison
Angela Hart
Sarah Harvan
Myron Hatch
Shearonte Hayes
Nathan Hendon
Katie Herman
Gregory Higgins
LaTonya Hill
Victoria Hill
Kandy Hixson

Karen Holmes
Erica Hopkins
David Horner
Chad Horstman
Curtis Howard
Katherine Hullum
Nicole Huntsman

Lakeia Id Deen

Perry James Lisa Johnson Andre Jones

Lisa Karas Christine Kasper Rachel Kassinger Joe Kernan Adam Krider Getta Kutuchief Kandice Lacy Jennifer Lewis Zaire Lewis Mary Lorenzo Laura Lynd-Robinson

Robert McCarty
Doug McDougal
Madison McKeever
Tillman Manuel III
Dawne Marlowe
Allison Marquis
Nathaniel Martin
Stacey Mathieu
Tonya May
Paul Mays
Daniel Meeks
Mary Ann Mendlik
Rebecca Miller
Kandy Monroe
Mariah Montes Torres

Ciara Morris Leslie Morris Lynda Mullins Adam Murphy Lora Mycoskie

**Juanantonio Nieves** 

**Jimmy Oliver** 

Rodney Parson Terrie Pfeil Zachary Pfeil Lori Phillips Andrew Poda Bailey Pollitt Tiffany Poole Jeff Pope Kevin Pratt

Mia Radford Milton Rankins Rotisha Ratchford Samantha Reed Rhonda Riddle

Jekamiah Elmore Riggins

Rita Rochford Lisa Rotondo Sally Roupe

Constance Sales
Stephen Saxon
Lee Ann Schaffer
Danielle Schantz
Todd Schauffler
Christina Serrano
Candise Settles
Tiffany Sieg
Renee Sipe
Annie Skapin
Joseph Slaton
Triston Smead

Alisha Smith
April Smith
Thomas Smith
Tierra Smith
Erika Sommerville
Leland Stewart
Tammy Stiles
Isaac Stoudemire

Judge Linda Tucci Teodosio Adam Testa Sarah Testa Woody Tyrrell

Mariah Uhl Don Ursetti

Katy Van Horn Heather Vincent

Fred Wagner
Charity Wallenhurst
Angela Walls-Alexander
James Warner II
Jordynn Watkins
Katie Williams
Kelly Williams
Nathaniel Williams
Tracy Williams
Eddie Winstead

Joan Zito

**Christopher Wolfe** 

<sup>\*</sup> list includes part-time employees, interns, and employees who worked a portion of 2023 at the Court.



Turning lives around one child at a time.

The **2023 Annual Report** is a publication of Summit County Juvenile Court, located at 650 Dan Street, Akron, Ohio 44310.

#### **Vision Statement**

Summit County Juvenile Court strives to serve the best interests of Summit County children through outreach, early intervention, community education, and innovative programming while administering justice fairly to those whose lives are impacted by the juvenile justice system.

For more information about the topics covered in this report, call 330-643-2904.

juvenilecourt.summitoh.net

